

Data management capacity building at UM Minerva study visit - 16/06/2021

What is open science ?

Open Educational ressources



Open Source

Open Methodology Open Review

Open innovation

Citizen sciences



What is open science ?



Home > Open Science > UNESCO Recommendation on Open Science

Open Science

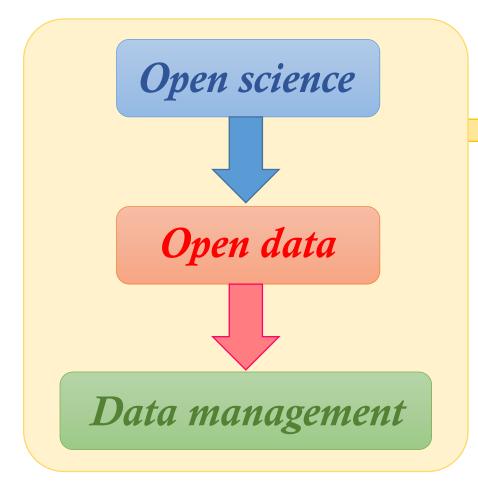


UNESCO Recommendation on Open Science

Home



Context



Scientific integrity
Ethics and legal issues
Data analysis tools

Training

Project management tools

(DMP)

Institutional support



Outline

- 1) Data management plan
- 2) Scientific Data Management training program
- 3) Support provided to researchers
- 4) Integrity and ethics at UM



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What is a DMP ?



An evolving document (at least 3 versions)



Defines the responsibilities



Helps to organize the data



Helps to assess the resources needed



Description of the data according to the data life cycle



Helps to obtain reliable data



Why a DMP ?

20 years after publication, 80% of scientific data are lost.

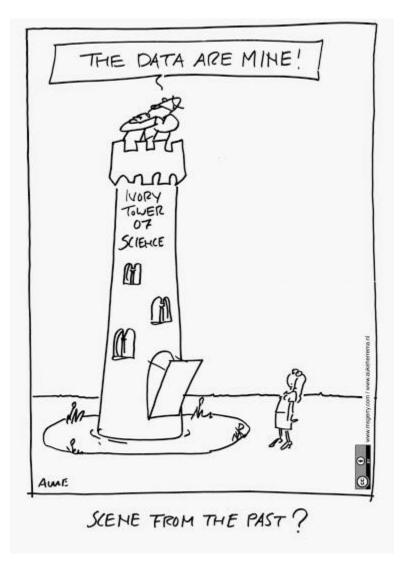
Causes: destruction of media, file compatibility problems (software version), hardware or software obsolescence, indefinite storage location (usb key, doctoral student's laptop,...)

- ➤ Loss of time (data recovery)
- ➤ Loss of money
- ➤ Difficulty to compare results
- ➤ Lack of reuse (possibly different)
- > Orphaned data, fossilized data

The objective of the DMP is to ensure that the data are reliable, well managed throughout the project, understandable, available and preserved for future use.



Legal issues



http://depts.washington.edu/relpov/data-are-mine/



Legal issues

To whom does the data belong?

Who owns the data?

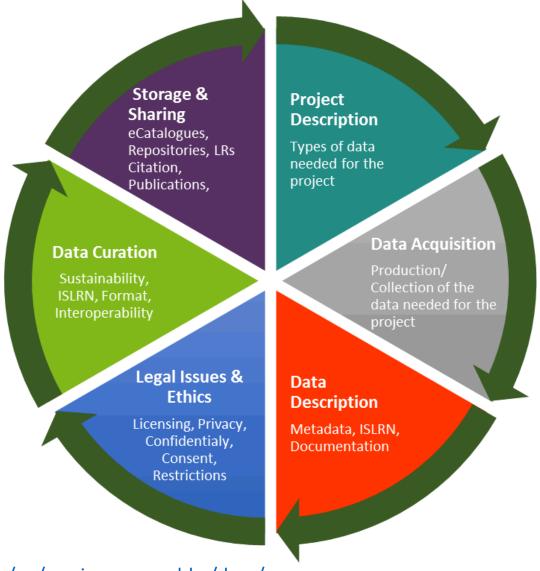
Who has the right to do what with this data?

Rights and obligations of dissemination?

Conflicts IP/industrial consortium and openness?



DMP is an anticipation tool



http://www.elra.info/en/services-around-lrs/dmp/



Data's value

DMP as a project management tool

- ✓ Anticipation and cost rationalization (volume of data)
- ✓ Quality of data
- ✓ Anticipation of data valorization and/or public sharing
- ✓ Storage and archive strategy for further use and value preservation

Development of novel powerful tools for data analysis - AI

- ✓ Powerful tools that accessible to most of researchers without specific programming skills
- ✓ Requires support for appropriate use and acculturation to its potential



DMP is a tool for researchers

What are the advantages for researchers of creating a DMP?

- Efficiency: Increase of work efficiency over the entire project duration (ensure retrievability, avoid data loss), as it is defined in time how data should be stored securely and possibly shared. Gain of time when data is easy to find and understand.
- **Security:** Avoiding risks in copyright matters (no transfer of data to commercial platforms, adequate licensing) by defining who may have access to which data and how sensitive data are protected.
- **Citations:** Enabling re-use and increasing the citation frequency of research results through a) the use of persistent identifiers (e.g. doi digital object identifier), b) the provision of data in repositories such as Zenodo, and c) the re-use of own data by other researchers.
- **Credibility:** Improve your own credibility and confidence in other publications when data are freely accessible or when at least the published DMP shows how the data were generated and managed.

https://www.uzh.ch/blog/hbz/2018/11/15/data-management-plan-in-a-nutshell/



Online tools



DMPs publics

Modèles de DMP

Aide

Plus ▼



Bienvenue!

DMP OPIDoR vous accompagne à travers l'élaboration et la mise en pratique de plans de gestion de données et de logiciels.



Accessible à la communauté scientifique de l'ESR et à ses partenaires français ou étrangers



Personnalisable par tout organisme de recherche pour la mise en place de sa politique de données



Enrichi par des exemples et des recommandations adaptés à l'environnement de recherche



Collaboratif : il facilite les échanges entre les partenaires d'un même projet et les services d'accompagnement

DMP OPIDoR évolue grâce à vos retours. Les développements s'inscrivent dans le cadre d'une collaboration internationale autour du logiciel open source DMPRoadmap

Rejoignez la communauté des utilisateurs de DMP OPIDoR



https://dmp.opidor.fr/



Data's value - new opportunities

Comment | Published: 31 May 2021

Best practices in machine learning for chemistry

Nongnuch Artrith \square , Keith T. Butler \square , François-Xavier Coudert \square , Seungwu Han \square , Olexandr Isayev \square , Anubhav Jain \square & Aron Walsh \square

Nature Chemistry 13, 505–508 (2021) Cite this article

8075 Accesses | 179 Altmetric | Metrics

Statistical tools based on machine learning are becoming integrated into chemistry research workflows. We discuss the elements necessary to train reliable, repeatable and reproducible models, and recommend a set of guidelines for machine learning reports.



Data's value - new opportunities

Beyond the limits where simple analytical expressions are applicable or sophisticated numerical models can be computed, statistical modelling and analysis are becoming valuable research tools in chemistry. These present an opportunity to discover new or more generalized relationships that have previously escaped human intuition. Yet, practitioners of these techniques must follow careful protocols to achieve levels of validity, reproducibility, and longevity similar to those of established methods.

The purpose of this Comment is to suggest a standard of 'best practices' to ensure that the models developed through statistical learning are robust and observed effects are reproducible. We hope that the associated checklist (Fig. 1 and Supplementary Data 1) will be useful to authors, referees, and readers to guide the critical evaluation of, and provide a degree of standardization to, the training and reporting of machine learning models. We propose that publishers can create submission guidelines and reproducibility policy for machine-learning manuscripts assisted by the provided checklist. We hope that many scientists will spearhead this campaign and voluntarily provide a machine learning checklist to support their papers.



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"Scientific Data Management" university degree:

aims at training a wide audience in the issues, practices and tools of scientific research data management.

The proposed degree is part of the implementation of the National Plan for Open Science and is attached to the Data Science Institute of Montpellier.















Head of program

Dr. Agnès Robin

Associated professor (HDR)
Law school
University of Montpellier
(ERCIM/UMR 5815)

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Training program

- ✓ Initial education / professional training
- ✓ 186 hours / one week per month
- ✓ Full program/ by-module program
- ✓ Diplomation / Certification

More informations:

https://sdm.edu.umontpellier.fr/









Who is the program intended for?

- any person interested and concerned by the handling of data sets from research activities;
- any discipline.
 - > Researchers;
 - > Professors;
 - ➤ Post-doctoral fellows;
 - ➤ PhD degree candidates;
 - > Engineers;
 - ➤ Innovative project leaders (incubated or not);
 - ➤ Master students



understanding the environment of scientific data

MODULE 1.1

territories, innovation and funding

MODULE 1.2

Research, governance and data

MODILIE 13

Data, innovation and law



mastering the tools of data analysis in science

MODULE 2.1

Data extraction

MODULE 2.2

Management of data and metadata

MODULE 2.3

Data exploration and data mining

MODULE 2.4

Data security

MODULE 2.5

Protection of personal data

managing the opening of scientific data

AODULE 3.1

Redaction of a Data Management Plan (DMP)

MODULE 3.2

Data storage, data archive

MODULE 3.3

Data dissemination and data sharing

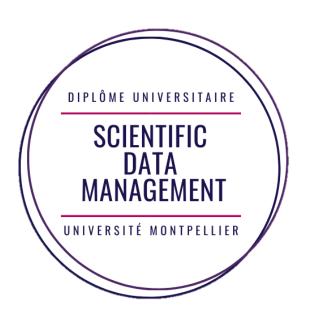
MODULE 3.4

Data valorization and reuse

https://sdm.edu.umontpellier.fr/programme-de-la-formation/



Next session: septembre 2021 Possibility to register on a rolling basis for each module



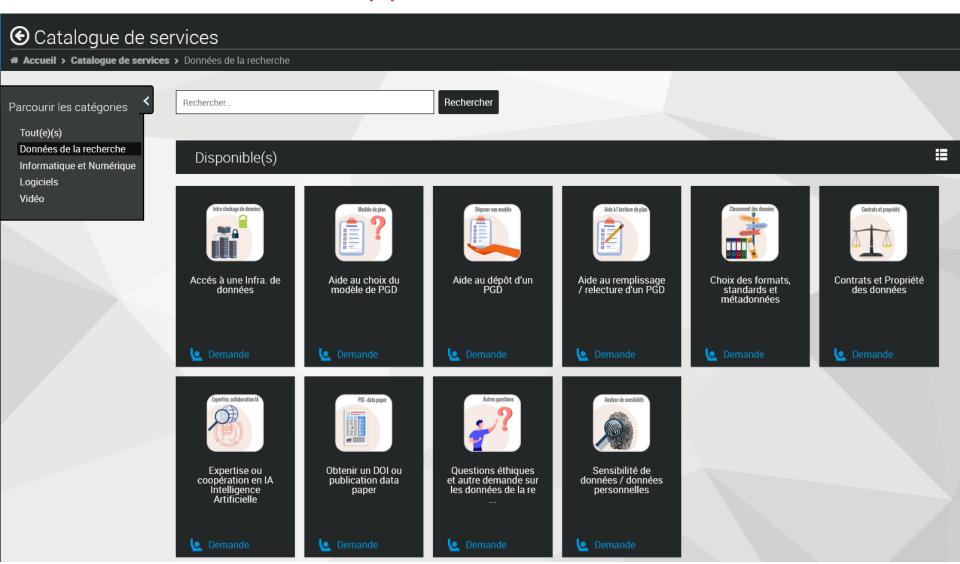
- ✓ Europe's first <u>complete</u> training course on research data
- Training available in modules
- ✓ Initial education: Master/Doctorate level
- ✓ DU open to professional training
- Open to people either from private or public sector
- ✓ Pre-requisites: minimum Master level



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A single access for differents services of UM











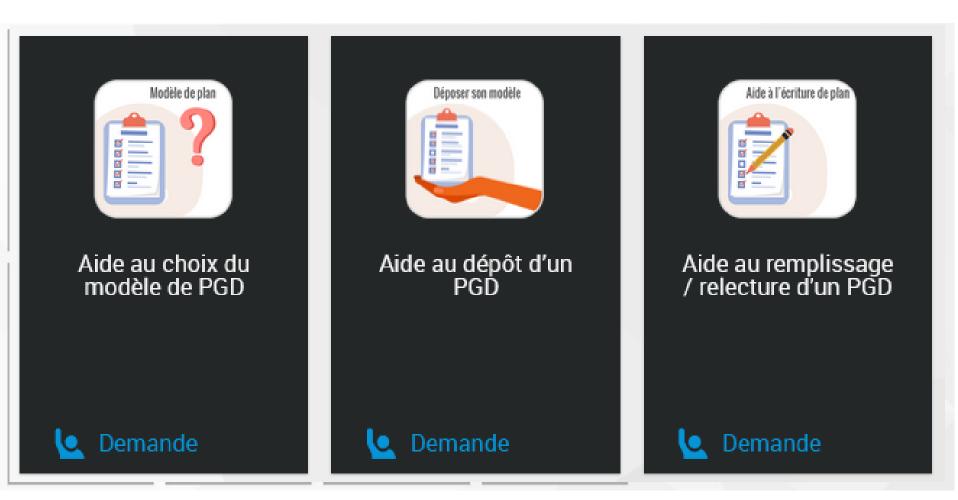






Access to local data storage infrastructure





Support for DMP redaction

















Support for data format and metadata associated





Support for data legal issues: property, ethics, GDPR,...

















Support for data paper or/and DOI attribution













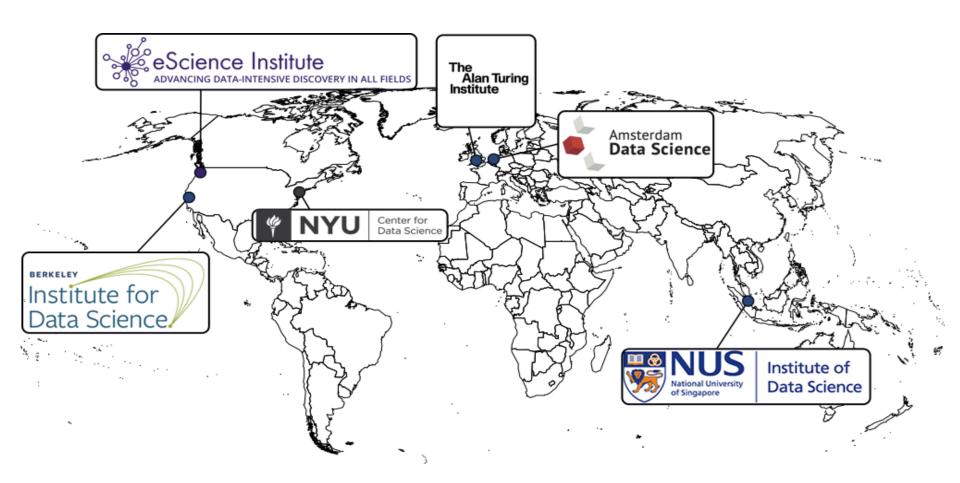




Support for AI expertise

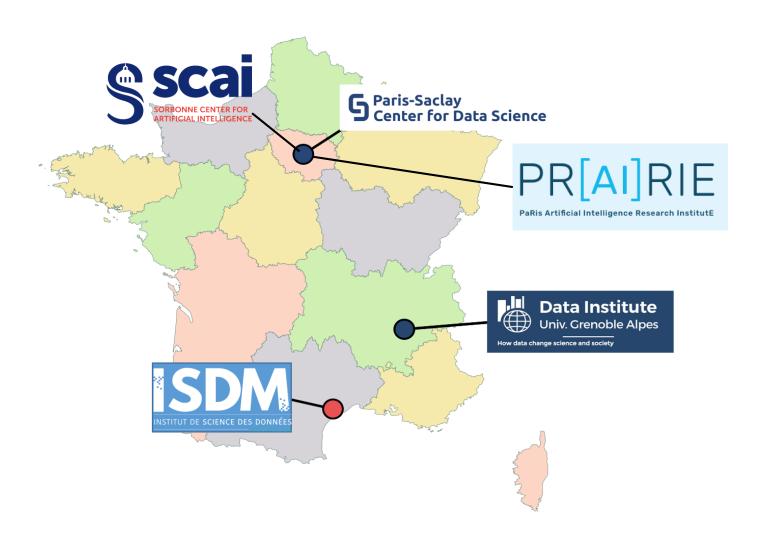


Data science for researchers





Data science for researchers





Data science for researchers







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Integrity and ethics at UM

- ✓ 2016: appointment of a Scientific Integrity Referent.

 The referent can be contacted directly by email.
- ✓ 2016: creation of an internal procedure at the UM, in order to deal with cases of alleged breaches of scientific integrity. Scientific Integrity Commission, responsible for investigating procedures relating to the handling of allegations of breaches of scientific integrity in cases where the Referent alone cannot provide an answer
- ✓ 2017: adoption of a charter of good practices relating to scientific integrity.
- ✓ 2017: appointment of a Vice President for Ethics and Deontology



Integrity and ethics at UM

✓ doctoral training:

- ➤ MOOC Research Ethics;
- ➤ MOOC Scientific Integrity in the Research Profession;
- ➤ MOOC Reproducible Research: Methodological Principles for Transparent Science;
- Conference "Crossed views on plagiarism", January 7, 2021 (available on Youtube).





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